

Factsheet 03.100 November 2023

Features

- Industry Standard Embedded MultiMediaCard (eMMC) Host Interface
 - JEDEC/MMC Standard Version 5.1 JESD84-B51 compliant
 - Backward compatible with previous eMMC standards
- Performance
 - eMMC clock speed: Up to 200MHz
 - eMMC data bus width: x1/x4/x8
 - Supports Dual Data Rate mode
 - Supports HS200 / HS400 modes
 - Sequential data read: Up to 160 MByte/sec*
 - Sequential data write: Up to 57 MByte/sec*
 * measured in HS400 enhanced mode using 1 MByte transfer size
- Power Management
 - 3.3V power supply (V_{CC})
 - 3.3V or 1.8V eMMC IO voltage (V_{CCQ})
 - Immediate disabling of unused circuitry without host intervention

Power Consumption

- Active mode: 471 mW (typical)
- Sleep mode: 0.5mW (typical)

- Integrated Voltage Detector
 - Detects supply voltage fluctuations and generates reset during power-up and powerdown to prevent inadvertent writes
- Expanded Data Protection
 - Hardware Write Protection pin
 - Data sanitization
- Latency Management
 - Reduces latency due to background tasks during time critical read/write operations
- Supports SMART and TRIM Commands
- Robust Built-in ECC
- NAND Configuration
- 1 bit per cell (SLC)
 - Designed with Greenliant's advanced EnduroSLC[™] Technology
- Ultra High Endurance
 - 400K P/E cycles
- Operating Temperature Range – Industrial: -40°C to 85°C
- 100-ball LBGA Package
 - 14.0 mm x 18.0 mm x 1.40 mm,
 1.0 mm ball pitch, LFWE
- All Devices are RoHS Compliant

Product Description

The GLS85VM1002E eMMC NANDrive™ EX Series devices (referred to as "eMMC NANDrive" in this factsheet) are fully integrated solid state drives. They combine an advanced Greenliant NAND controller and 2 GBytes of NAND flash memory in a multi-chip package. These products are ideal for embedded and portable applications that require small form factor, ultra-high endurance and reliable data storage.

eMMC solid state drives are widely used in GPS and telematics, in-vehicle infotainment, portable and industrial computers, handheld data collection scanners, point-of-sale terminals, networking and telecommunications equipment, robotics, audio and video recorders, monitoring devices and set-top boxes.

eMMC NANDrive provides complete eMMC solid state drive (SSD) functionality and compatibility in a 14mm x 18mm BGA package for easy, space saving mounting to a system motherboard. With its small size, low power consumption, strong security, reliability and ruggedness, eMMC NANDrive surpasses removable storage and discrete NAND-based products. The integrated NAND flash controller with built-in advanced NAND management firmware communicates with the host through the standard eMMC protocol. It does not require any additional or proprietary software such as the Flash File System (FFS) and Memory Technology Driver (MTD).

eMMC NANDrive's advanced NAND management technology enhances data security, improves endurance and accurately tracks the usage of the NAND flash. This innovative technology combines robust error correction capabilities with advanced wear-leveling algorithms and bad block management to extend the life of the product.

eMMC NANDrive supports Single Data Rate (SDR) and Dual Data Rate (DDR) modes, HS200 mode, HS400 mode, boot, multiple partitions, permanent and partial write protect, Replay Protected Memory Block (RPMB) access, Sanitize and TRIM, hardware reset and other features detailed in the eMMC 5.1 standard specification. It is backward compatible with previous eMMC standards.

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1.0 GENERAL DESCRIPTION

Each eMMC NANDrive contains an integrated eMMC NAND flash memory controller and NAND flash die in a BGA package. Refer to Figure 2-1 for the eMMC NANDrive block diagram.

1.1 Optimized eMMC NANDrive

The heart of the eMMC NANDrive is the eMMC NAND flash memory controller, which translates standard eMMC signals into flash media data and control signals. The following components contribute to the eMMC NANDrive's operation.

1.1.1 Microcontroller Unit (MCU)

The MCU transfers the eMMC commands into data and control signals required for flash media operation.

1.1.2 Internal Direct Memory Access (DMA)

The eMMC NANDrive uses internal DMA allowing instant data transfer from/to buffer to/from flash media. This implementation eliminates microcontroller overhead associated with the traditional, firmware-based approach, thereby increasing the data transfer rate.

1.1.3 Power Management Unit (PMU)

The PMU controls the power consumption of the eMMC NANDrive. The PMU dramatically reduces the power consumption of the eMMC NANDrive by putting the part of the circuitry that is not in operation into Sleep mode.

The Flash File System handles inadvertent power interrupts and has auto-recovery capability to ensure the eMMC NANDrive's data integrity.

1.1.4 Embedded Flash File System

The embedded flash file system is an integral part of the eMMC NANDrive. It is integrated in the controller's firmware that performs the following tasks:

- 1. Manages and optimizes the data access of flash media
- 2. Provides flash media wear leveling to spread flash writes across all memory address space to increase the longevity of flash media
- 3. Keeps track of the data file structure
- 4. Manages system security for the selected protection zones

1.1.5 Error Checking and Correction (ECC)

The ECC technology uses advanced algorithms to detect and correct errors, ensuring data integrity and extending the SSD lifespan.

1.1.6 Serial Communication Interface (SCI)

The Serial Communication Interface (SCI) is designed for error reporting. During the product development stage, it is recommended to provide the SCI port on the PCB to aid in design validation.

1.1.7 Multi-tasking Interface

The multi-tasking interface enables fast, sequential write performance by allowing concurrent Read, Program and Erase operations to multiple flash media.

1.2 EnduroSLC[™] Technology

EnduroSLC[™] is a proprietary 3D NAND management technology developed by Greenliant for high reliability applications requiring ultra-high endurance and superior data retention. Using 1-bit-per-cell (SLC) NAND configuration, EnduroSLC enabled SSDs are ideal for write-intensive applications used in extreme temperature, high stress environments. EnduroSLC enabled solid state drives offer a high reliability flash storage solution with ultra-high write endurance that exceeds capabilities of legacy, planar SLC NAND based products.

1.3 SMT Reflow Consideration

Preprogrammed NAND devices have temperature limits due to data retention. The EnduroSLC eMMC NANDrive family can withstand multiple passes of SMT high temperature process without losing data. Using Greenliant's recommended reflow profile during production will help prevent damage to the device and ensure better retention of any preprogrammed data through the surface-mount soldering process. See the relevant datasheet section describing the recommended reflow temperature limits.

1.4 Advanced NAND Management

eMMC NANDrive's integrated controller uses advanced wear-leveling algorithms to substantially increase the longevity of NAND flash media. Wear caused by data writes is evenly distributed in all or select blocks in the device that prevents "hot spots" in locations that are programmed and erased extensively. This effective wear-leveling technique results in optimized device endurance, enhanced data retention and higher reliability required by long-life applications.



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2.0 FUNCTIONAL BLOCKS

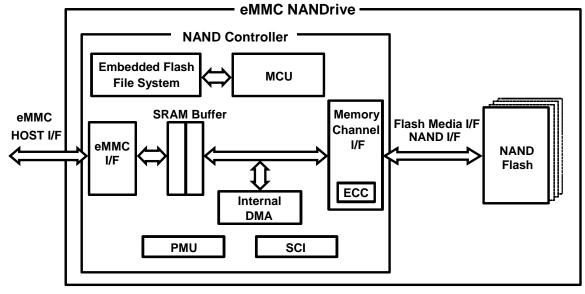


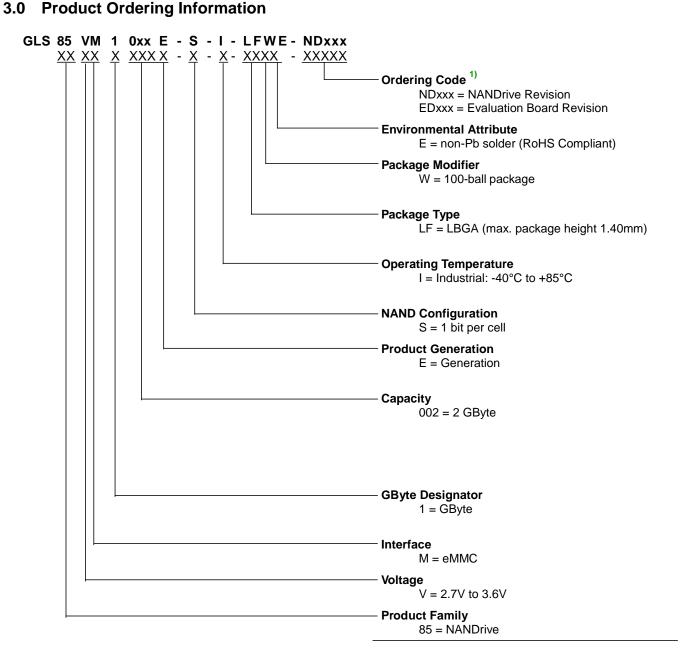
Figure 2-1: eMMC NANDrive Block Diagram

GLS85VM1002E (100-ball)

Industrial Grade eMMC NANDrive™ EX Series



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1) Note that the top side marking on the package typically does not include ordering codes (e.g. NDxxx), unless it is a special custom specification (C-SPEC) required by the end-customer to be marked on the device.



Valid Combinations

Valid product combinations are those that are in mass production or will be in the mass production. Consult your Greenliant sales representative to confirm availability of the valid combinations and to determine availability of new product combinations.

Table 3-1: eMMC NANDrive Product Valid Ordering Numbers

Capacity	Operating Temperature	Part Number	Package			
2GB	Industrial (-40°C to 85°C)	GLS85VM1002E-S-I-LFWE-ND219	LFWE, 14x18x1.40mm			
2GB	Industrial (-40°C to 85°C)	GLS85VM1002E-S-I-LFWE-ND236	LFWE, 14x18x1.40mm			
2GB	Industrial (-40°C to 85°C)	GLS85VM1002E-S-I-LFWE-ND246	LFWE, 14x18x1.40mm			

Table 3-2: eMMC Evaluation Board Valid Ordering Numbers

Capacity	Operating Temperature	Part Number	Form Factor ²⁾
2GB	Industrial (-40°C to 85°C)	GLS85VM1002E-S-I-E2- ED246	JEDEC MO-277

2) The evaluation boards with the form factor MO-277 support up to 52MHz with x1/x4/x8 bus and Dual Data Rate mode. Use them for comprehensive functional testing. If the end-user's system has support for 200MHz bus speed, it can be tested only with eMMC 5.1 NANDrive devices soldered down on the user's board.

GLS85VM1002E (100-ball)

Industrial Grade eMMC NANDrive™ EX Series



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4.0 Package Diagram

GLS85VM1002E-S-I-LFWE

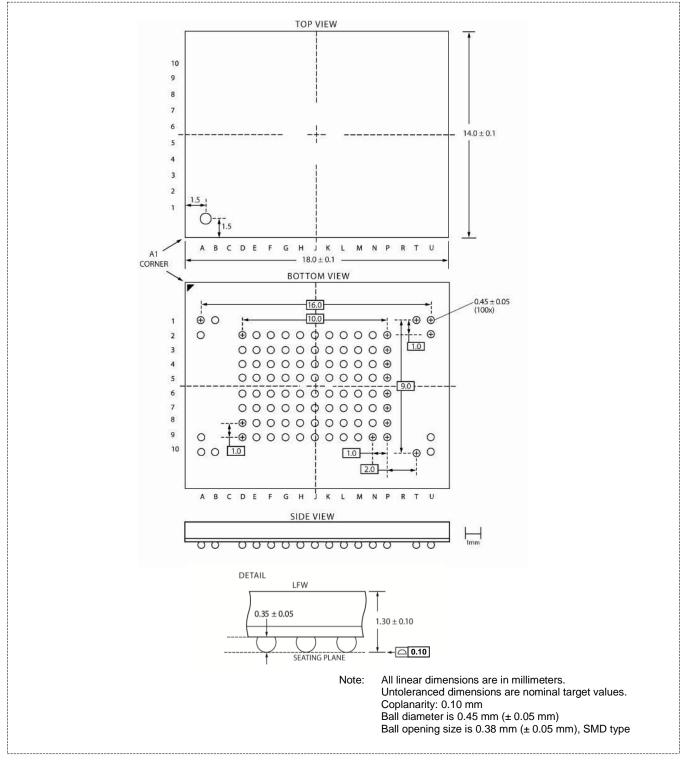


Figure 4-1: eMMC NANDrive 100-Ball LBGA (Greenliant Package Code: LFWE)



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Revision History

Number	Description	Date
01.000	Initial release as Factsheet	April 30, 2019
01.100	Updated Features on page 1 and section 1.1.5	October 14, 2019
01.200	Updated Features on page 1	March 12, 2020
02.000	Added EnduroSLC description (1.2); Updated Features on page 1, and tables 3-1 and 3-2	February 22, 2021
03.000	Added parts with ordering code ND246	December 30, 2022
03.100	Increased endurance (P/E cycles); Updated Voltage in Section 4.0	November 20, 2023

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Specifications are subject to change without notice. Memory sizes denote raw storage capacity; actual usable capacity may be less.

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